

# O'REILLY®

Spring Security for REST APIs

September 2020



# Welcome!

Not that Josh... :)

I'm Josh Cummings, a maintainer of Spring Security


You'll find me at

<https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-security>

<https://github.com/terracotta-bank/terracotta-bank>

<https://github.com/eugenp/tutorials>





I'm am building a  
REST API and need to  
secure it with OAuth  
2.0

I need to modernize  
the security of an  
existing REST API

# What are your goals?

I want to get a better  
understanding of  
Spring Security in  
general

I want to understand  
the tradeoffs of various  
REST API security  
strategies



# Local Authentication

Who Is It?



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# How the App Is Organized

<https://github.com/jzheaux/oreilly-spring-security-rest-apis>

- Fork it
- Each branch is a chapter
- Each commit is the “answer” to an exercise
- Unit tests are there to check your solution



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# Exercise: Adding Spring Security

- Remove the SecurityAutoConfiguration exclusion
- Restart the app
- Run `Module1_Tests` - the first test should pass
- Report on 2-3 differences with how the app behaves now that Spring Security is added. For example:
  - Try <http://localhost:8080/goals>, before and after
  - Try <http://localhost:8080/2l3kne23>, before and after

This exercise should take between **3-5 minutes**



# The Security Filter Chain

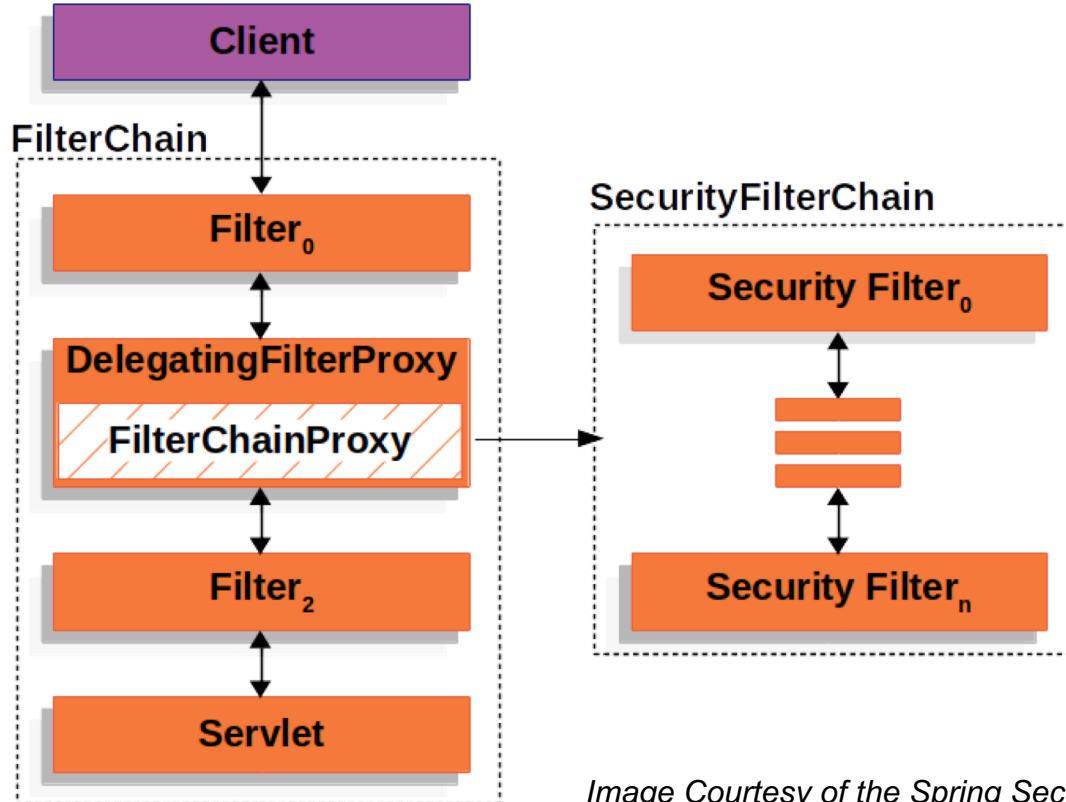
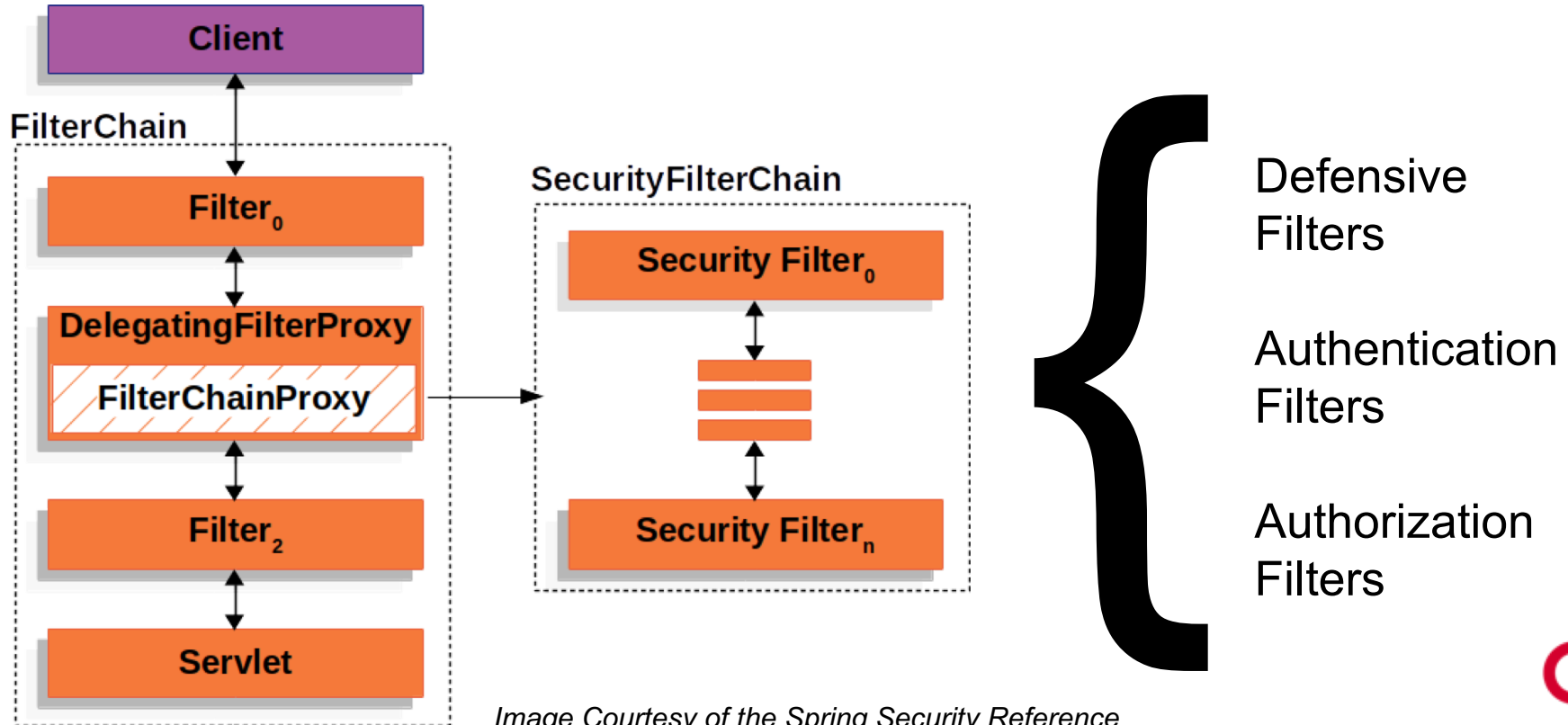


Image Courtesy of the Spring Security Reference



# Filter Order



# Basic Authentication Filter

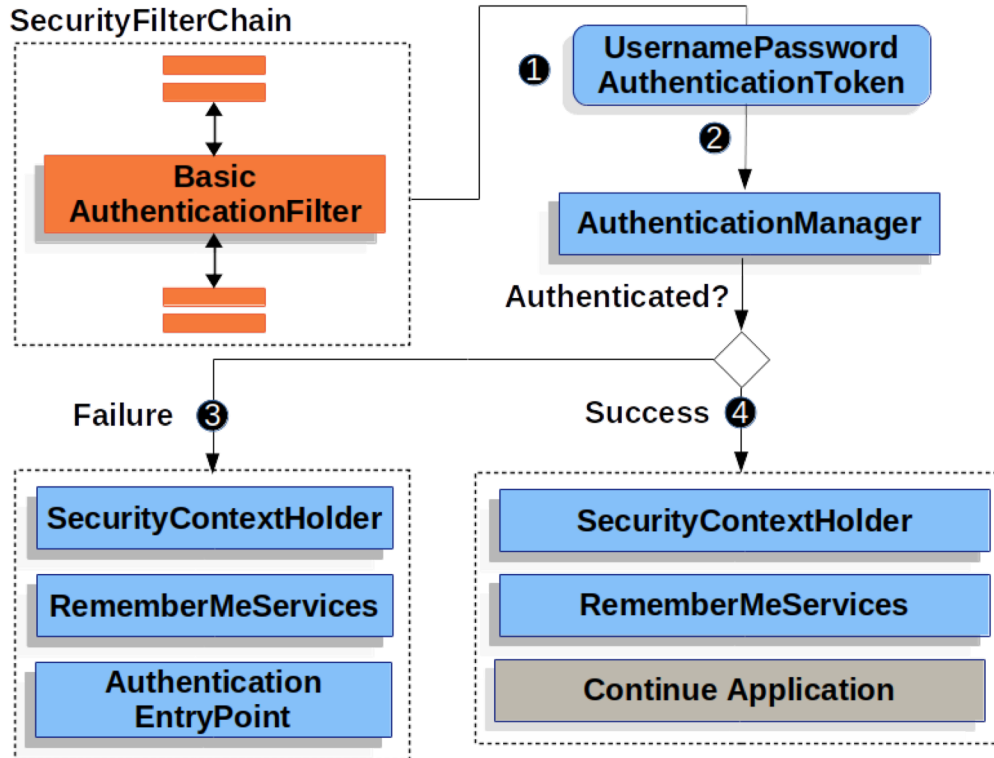


Image Courtesy of the Spring Security Reference



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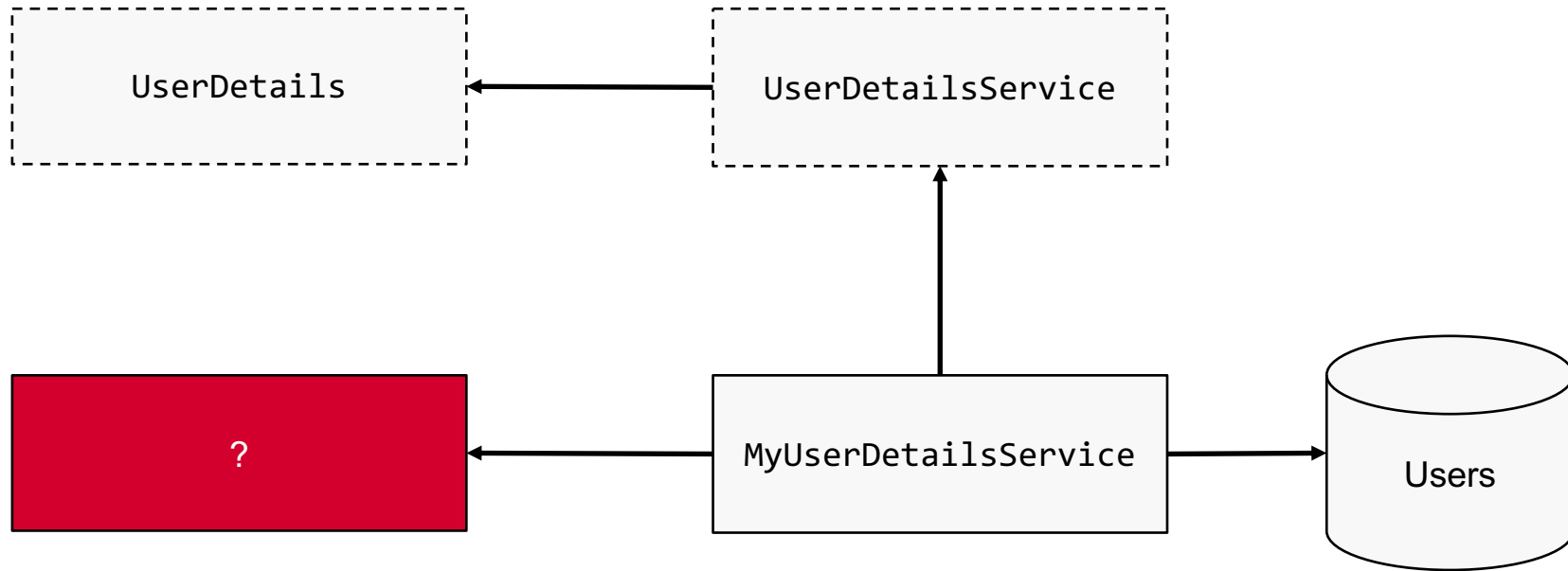
# Exercise: Adding UserDetailsService

- Create a `@Configuration` class
- Create a Spring Security User using user/password
- Expose `InMemoryUserDetailsManager` as a `@Bean`
- Run `Module1_Tests` - the second test should pass
- Try the `/goals` endpoint
- Share one of the app's goals that you will definitely do! :)
- *Stretch*: Configure with a hashed password

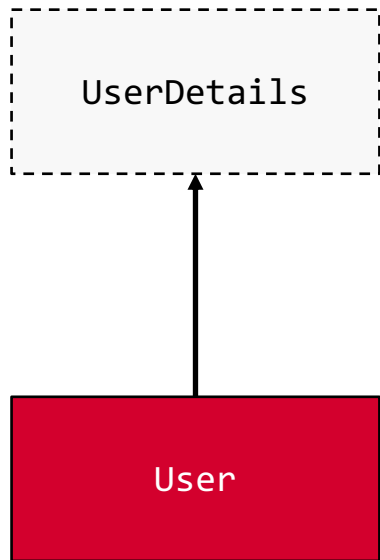
This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



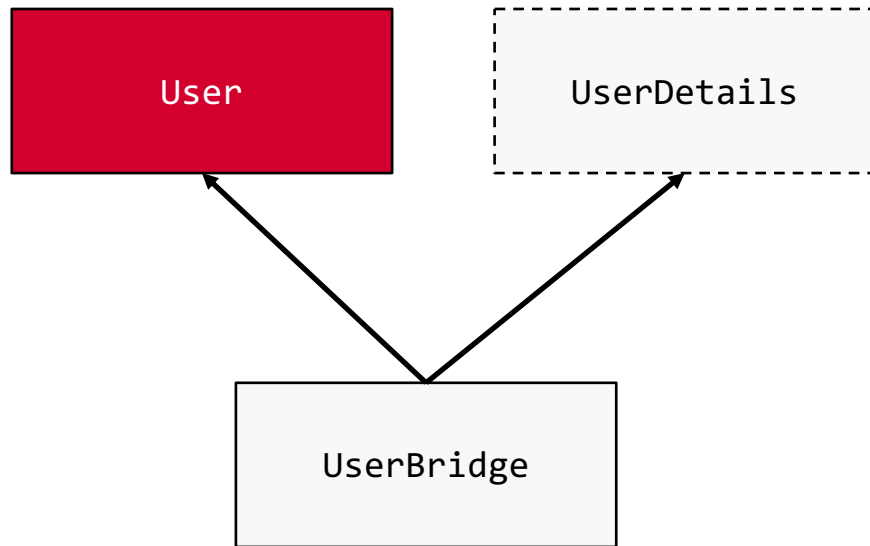
# Customizing the Principal



# Customizing the Principal



OR





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# Exercise: Customizing Principals

- Implement `UserDetailsService`, calling `UserRepository`
- Return an instance of a private inner bridge class
- Replace the exposed `UserDetailsService` with this one
- Add some users into `GoalsInitializer`
  
- Run `Module1_Tests` - the third test should pass
- Try the `/goals` endpoint
- Report on your new users' goals

This exercise should take between **7-10 minutes**



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# Exercise: Using Principals

- Update `GoalController#make` to lookup the username
- Use `@CurrentSecurityContext`
- Run `Module1_Tests` - the fourth test should pass
- Try the `POST /goal` endpoint
- Report on how the `POST /goal` endpoint behaves

This exercise should take between **3-5 minutes**





**How secure is this?**



# Local Authorization

Is the Request Allowed?

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# Exercise: Authorizing Requests

- Add `@EnableGlobalMethodSecurity`
- Add `@PreAuthorize` to each controller method
  - What authority do you think each one should require?
- Run `Module2_Tests` - the first test should pass
- Try the `/goals` endpoint with the `haswrite` user and report
- Let's discuss: Which is better, filter- or method-based?
  - Stretch: Try adding filter-based to get a comparison

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Exercise: Insecure Direct Object References

- Add `@PostAuthorize` annotations confirm ownership
- Run `Module2_Tests` - the second test should pass
- Try looking up a goal that doesn't belong to your user
- Let's discuss: What's the appropriate response code?

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Exercise: Filtering Results

- Add `@PostFilter` to `/goals` to filter on ownership
- Add `@Query` to filter on ownership at the query level
- Run `Module2_Tests` - the third test should pass
- Try listing goals for different users
- Let's discuss: Where should the filter be placed?

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Exercise: Authorization Beans

- Create the GoalAuthorizer bean together with Josh
- Use the authorization bean in your annotations
- Run Module2\_Tests - the fourth test should pass
- Try adding a record - why doesn't it work?
- Time for general Q&A and then a break!

This exercise should take between **10-12 minutes**





# Ingress

Is the Request Safe?

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# The Most Popular Spring Security Hack

```
.csrf().disable()
```



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# Exercise: Configuring CORS

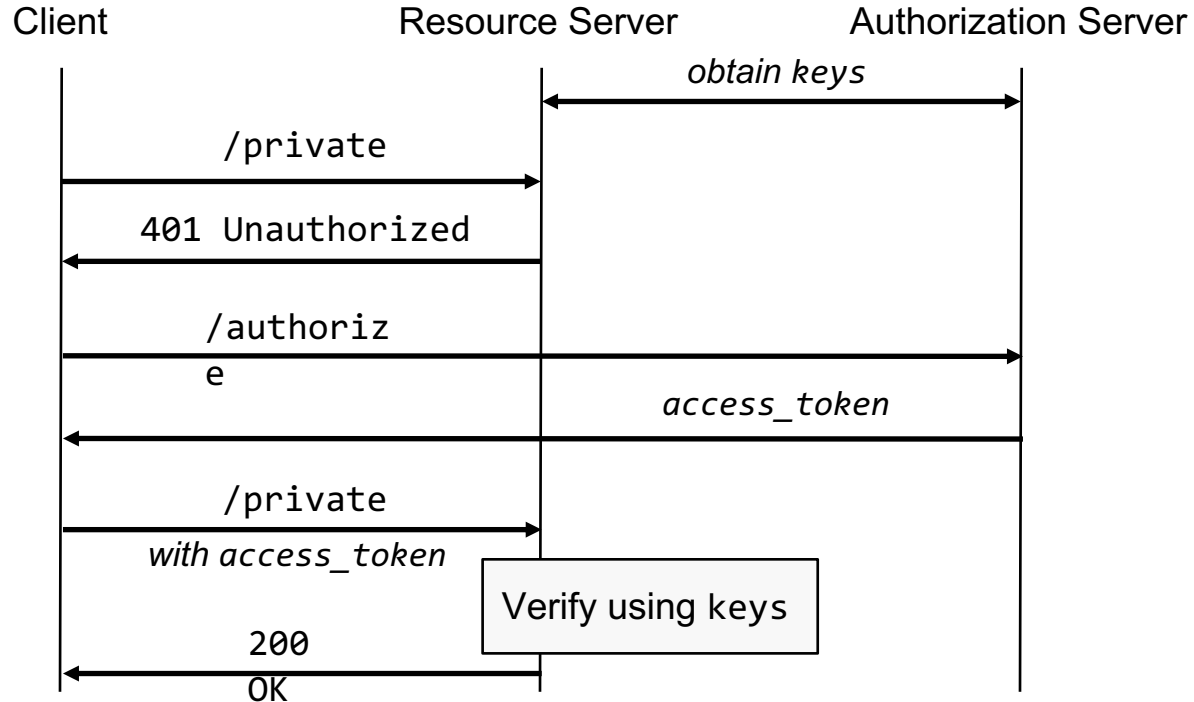
- Add the `@CrossOrigin` annotation to `/goals`
- Add `cors()` to the Spring Security DSL
- Run `Module3_Tests` - the two tests should pass
- Stand up the sample app and click the button to see the response
- Stand up the malicious app and see if you can add a goal
- Let's discuss: What are the security tradeoffs for turning on `withCredentials`?



# Distributed Authorization with JWT

A Step Towards Security Convergence

# JWT Authentication Flow



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# Exercise: Bearer Token Auth

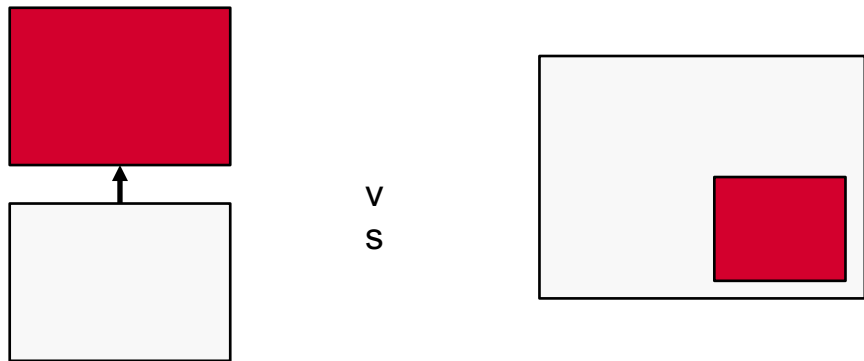
- Add the `spring-security-starter-oauth2-resource-server` and `spring-security-oauth2-jose` dependencies
- Add `spring.security.oauth2.resourceserver.jwt.issuer-uri`
- Add `oauth2ResourceServer` to the DSL and specify `jwt`
- Run `Module4_Tests` - the first test should pass
- Stand up the authorization server
- Obtain a token using the `token-for` script
- Try the `/goals` endpoint with the token

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**




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# Pulse Check: Composition



- Use more than one component
- Don't inherit unwanted behavior
- Avoid spending your inheritance





**How are you  
representing scopes  
at your company?**





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# Exercise: Canonicalize Authorities

- Modify `UserRepositoryJwtAuthenticationConverter` to turn the `scope` attribute into a list of `GrantedAuthority` instances
- Specify the converter in the Spring Security DSL
- Run `Module4_Tests` - the second and third tests should pass
- Try the `POST /goal` endpoint
  - Did it work? Why?

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Programmatic vs Declarative



# Declarative

Decoupled from business logic

Logicless or low-logic

Framework-managed

# Programmatic

Woven into business logic

The full Java language

You-managed



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# Exercise: Programmatic Security

- Modify `GoalController#read()` to check the `SecurityContextHolder` for the `user:read` authority.
- If present, add the user's full name to the result
- Run `Module4_Tests` - the fourth test should pass
- Try the `GET /read` endpoint to see the full name included
- Let's discuss: Is there a way to avoid programmatic security?

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Second Most Popular Spring Security (Testing) Hack

```
secure = false
```



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# Exercise: Testing

- Change the existing failing unit test by including the appropriate scope in the test configuration
- Add a test of your own
- The tests should pass
- Share what you tested on the discussion page

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Poll: Multi-tenancy

A user can log in to your app in multiple ways that all resolve to the same user (for example, Login in with Facebook)

A user can login and they are tied to a specific SaaS instance of your product (for example, a user logging in with me@nike.com would redirect them to your nike.yourapp.com instance)

A user can be logged into multiple instances of our app at once

A tenant gets full control over the authentication experience of their user base

We don't support multiple tenants at this time

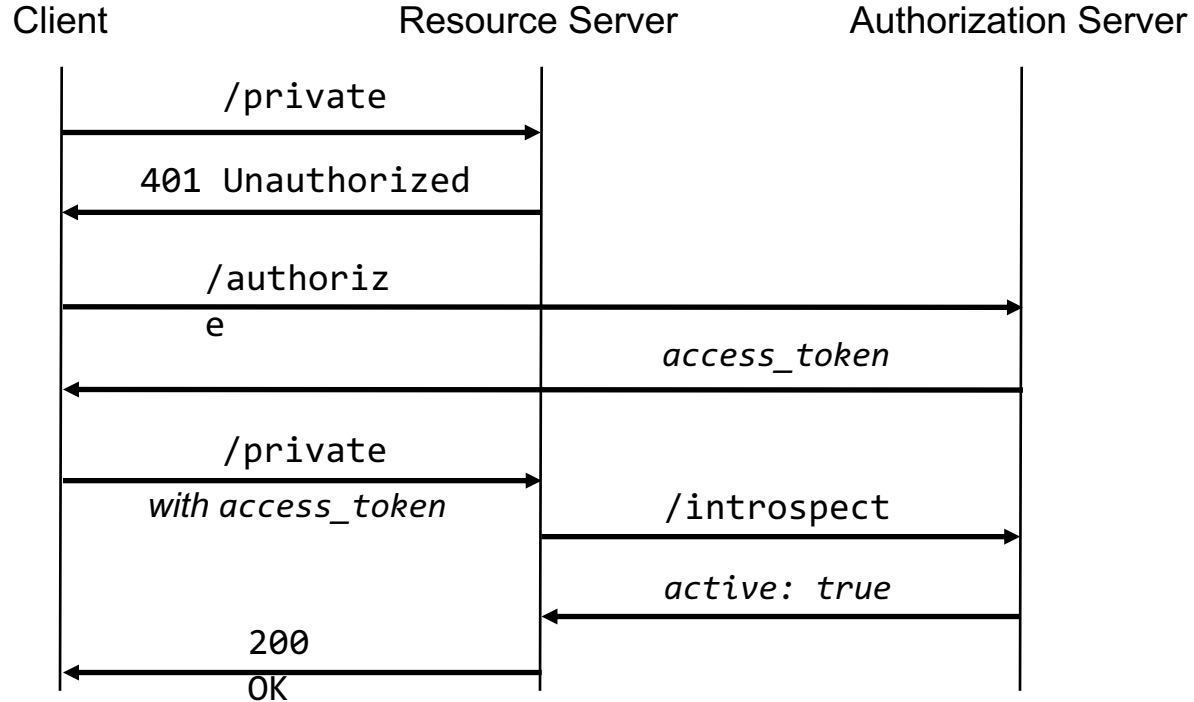


# Distributed Authorization with Opaque Tokens

JWT's more secure, less performant cousin



# Opaque Authentication Flow



# JWT

By Value

Occasional Authorization  
Server calls

Client can see values

Can't expire immediately

# Opaque

By Reference

Frequent Authorization  
Server calls

Client can't see values

Can expire immediately



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# Exercise: Opaque Tokens

- Add the `com.nimbusds:oidc-oauth2-sdk` dependency
- Add `.opaquetoken.introspection-uri`, `.client-id`, and `.client-secret`
- Change `oauth2ResourceServer` to specify `opaquetoken`
- Run `Module5_Tests` - the first test should pass
- Try the `/goals` endpoint with the token

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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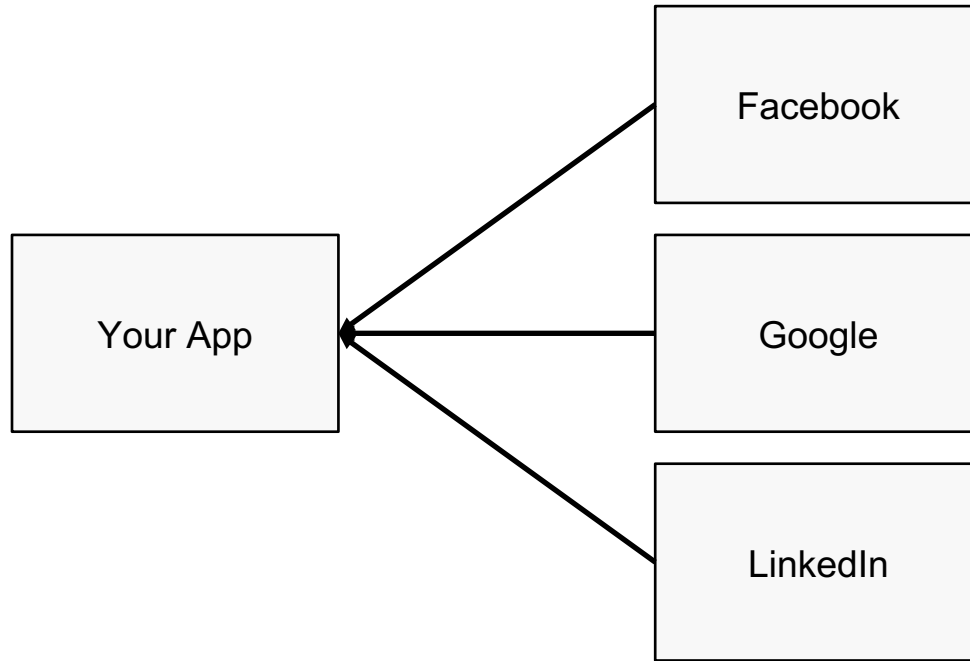
# Exercise: Normalize Authorities

- Modify the `UserRepositoryOpaqueTokenIntrospector` add a `GrantedAuthority` called `goal:share` that's derived from whether or not the User has a premium subscription.
- Run `Module5_Tests` - the second and third tests should pass
- Try the `POST /share` endpoint to share a goal with another user

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



# Identity Federation

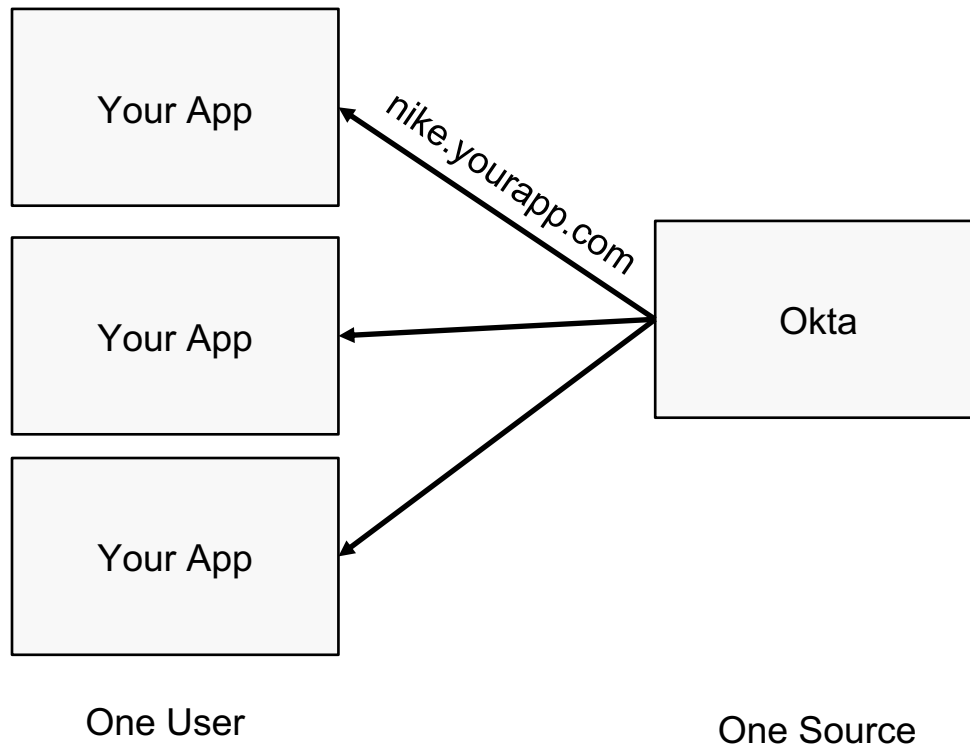


One User

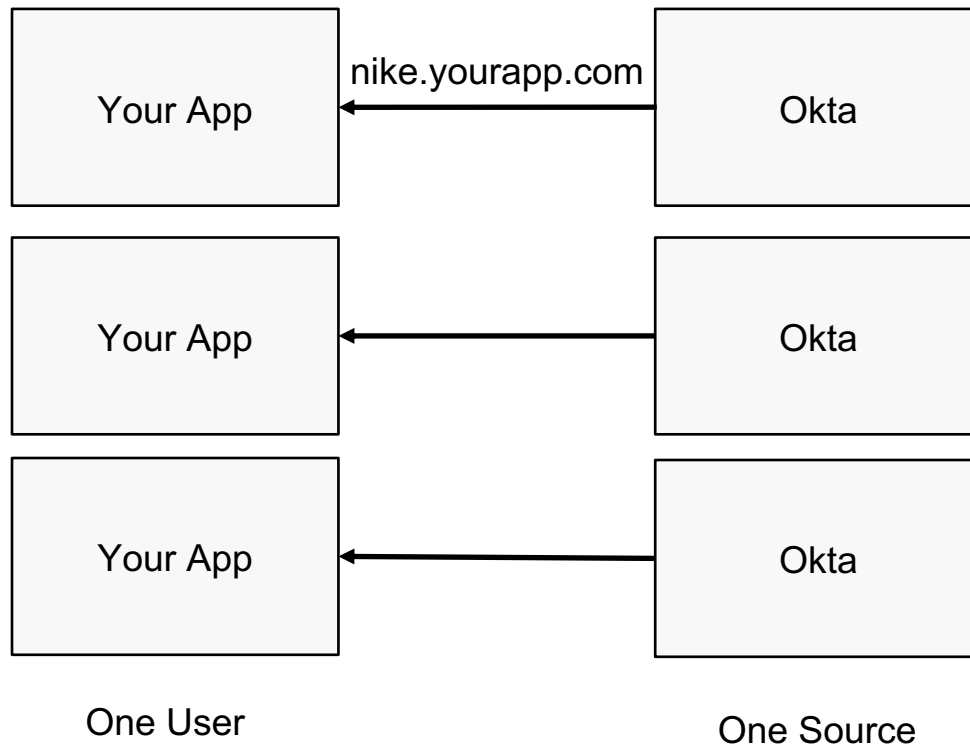
Multiple Sources



# SaaS



# SaaS + Whitelabeling



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# Exercise: Multi-tenancy

- Complete the `JwtOpaqueTokenAuthenticationManagerResolver` so it looks for a header called `tenant`. If the tenant is one, return the `jwtAuthenticationManager`. Otherwise, return the `opaqueTokenAuthenticationManager`.
- Change the DSL to use the `authenticationManagerResolver` instead of `jwt`.
- Run `Module5_Tests` - the fourth test should pass

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**





# Egress

Collaborating with Other REST APIs

# Browsers Propagate

Cookies

Authorization: Basic  
creds

# But Not

Authorization: Bearer  
creds



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# Exercise: CORS

- Remove the `withCredentials` attribute from `@CorsMapping`
- Start up the front-end application and navigate to <http://localhost:8081/bearer.htm> to confirm that the application works
- Run `Module6_Tests` - the first test should pass

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# Exercise: Passing the token

- Complete the WebClient configuration by including `ServletBearerExchangeFilterFunction` as a filter.
- In `GoalController`, replace the `UserRepository` dependency with `UserService`.
- Change the `read()` method to find the user's full name using `UserService`.
- Run `Module6_Tests` - the second test should pass

This exercise should take between **5-7 minutes**



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# What If I Need to Renew the Token?

`ServletOAuth2AuthorizedClient  
ExchangeFilterFunction`





Thank you!

<https://github.com/jzheaux/oreilly-spring-securing-rest-apis>

<https://github.com/spring-projects/spring-security>

Josh Cummings - [@jzheaux](#)



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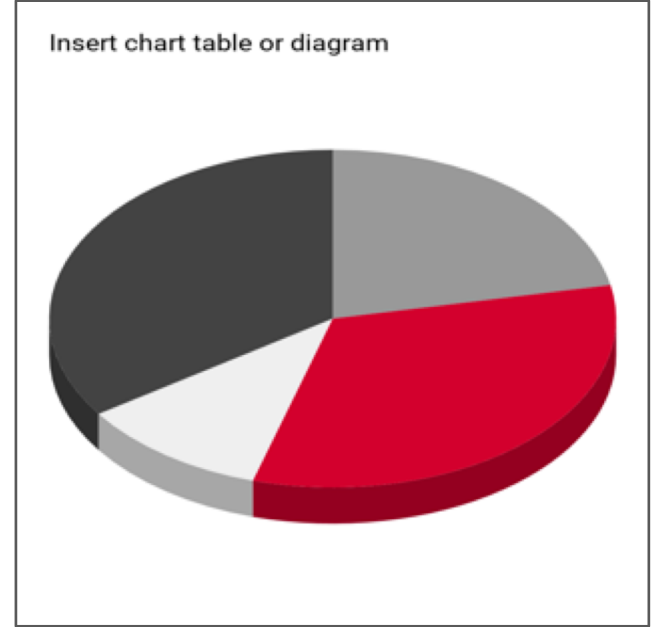
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